



## 100 Ways to Enhance Values and Morality

- Target values
- Literature and nonfiction.
- Stories
- 4. Audiovisuals
- Expectations
- 6. Explanation, admonition, exhortation
- Quotations
- 8. Praise appreciation
- 9. Correction, negative feedback
- 10. Awards, contests, and prizes
- 11. Rules
- 12. Requirements
- 13. Consequences, punishment
- 14. Codes, pledges, and guidelines
- 15. Ceremonies, rituals, and traditions
- 16. Theme-of-the-month
- 17. Library selections and highlights
- 18. Responsibility tasks
- 19. School service projects
- 20. Cross-age tutoring and helping
- 21. Community service
- 22. Values-based improvement projects
- 23. American history and democracy
- 24. Symbols
- 25. Slogans
- 26. Posters
- 27. Morning announcements
- 28. Clarifying moral questions
- 29. Hypothetical moral choices: What should you do?
- 30. Teach empathy
- 31. Teach ethics
- 32. The sports program
- 33. Extracurricular participation

- 34. Maintain and enhance self-esteem
- 35. The emotional bond
- 36. Share your beliefs and reasons
- 37. Share your feelings
- 38. Share your experiences
- 39. Share your skills
- 40. Share your personal interests
- 41. Personal bulletin board
- 42. Live your values
- 43. Avoid hypocrisy
- 44. What you wear
- 45. Invite students along
- 46. Highlight role models past and present
- 47. Older students as role models
- 48. Resource persons
- 49. Your friends and family
- 50. Symbolic leadership
- 51. Negative role models
- 52. Role-model analysis
- 53. Thank you letter to role models
- 54. Participate yourself
- 55. Staff hiring policy
- 56. What are your purposes?
- 57. Voting
- 58. Prioritizina
- 59. Spread of opinion exercises
- 60. Interviews
- 61. Inventories
- 62. Values journal
- 63. Proud questions
- 64. Sentence stems
- 65. "I learned..." sentences
- 66. Respect the right to pass
- 67. 3-level approach to subject matter







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- 68. Student choice in curriculum
- 69. Moral dilemma discussions
- 70. Values story or values poem
- 71. Clarifying values questions
- 72. Hypothetical values questions: What would you do?
- 73. Self-evaluation
- 74. Study and debate controversial issues
- 75. Class rule-making
- Class meetings
- 77. Community meetings
- 78. Meaningful student government
- 79. Simulated government experiences
- 80. Social action
- Letter-to-the-editor or public official
- Election analysis and debate
- 83. Peer counseling
- 84. Board of director strategy
- 85. "I Should . . ."
- Critical thinking
- 87. Creative thinking
- 88. Communicating clearly
- 89. Listenina
- 90. Assertiveness
- 91. Resisting peer pressure
- 92. Cooperation and cooperative learning
- 93. Conflict resolution
- 94. Academic skills and knowledge
- 95. Social skills
- 96. The values-education committee: educators, parents, and community working together
- 97. Keep parents and community informed
- 98. Parent and community involvement
- 99. Meeting basic needs
- 100. Evaluate the results

These excerpts from One Hundred Ways to Enhance Values and Morality in Schools and Youth Settings (Allym and Bacon, September 1994) are used with permission from Howard Kirschenbaum, Warner Graduate School of Education, The University of Rochester, Rochester, NY 14580, (800) 278-3525.



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